## The last will and testament of John Howland

"Know all men to whom these prsents shall Come That I John howland senir of the Towne of New Plymouth in the Collonie of New Plymouth in New England in America, this twenty ninth Day of May one thousand six hundred seaventy and two being of whole mind, and in Good and prfect memory and Remembrance praised be God; being now Grown aged; haveing many Infeirmities of body upon mee; and not Knowing how soon God will call mee out of this world, Doe make and ordaine these prsents to be my testament Containing herein my last Will in manor and forme following;
"Imp I Will and bequeath my body to the Dust and my soule to God that Gave it in hopes of a Joyfull Resurrection unto Glory; and as Concerning my temporall estates, I dispose therof as followeth;
"Item I Doe give and bequeath unto John howland my eldest sonne besides what lands I have alreddy given him, all my Right and Interest To that one hundred acrees of land graunted mee by the Court lying on the eastern side of Taunton River; between Teticutt and Taunton bounds and all the appurtenances and privilidges Therunto belonging, To belonge to him and his heires and assignes for ever; and if that Tract should faile, then to have all my Right title and Interest by and in that Last Court graunt to mee in any other place, To belonge to him his heires and assignes for ever
"Item I give and bequeath unto my son Jabez howland all those my upland and Medow That I now posesse at Satuckett and Paomett, and places adjacent, with all the appurtenances and privilidges, belonging therunto, and all my right title and Interest therin, To belonge to him his heires and assignes for ever,
"Item I Give and bequeath unto my son Jabez howland all that my one peece of land that I have lying on the southsyde of the Mill brooke, in the towne of Plymouth aforsaid; be it more or less; and is on the Northsyde of a feild that is now Gyles richards senir to belonge to the said Jabez his heires and assignes for ever;
"Item I give and bequeath into Isacke howland my youngest sonne all those my uplands and meddowes Devided and undivided with all the appurtenances and priviliges unto them belonging, lying and being in the Towne of Middlebery, and in a tract of Land Called the MajorsPurchase neare Namassakett Ponds; which I have bought and purchased of William White of Marshfeild in the Collonie of New Plymouth; which may or shall appeer by any Deed or writing that is Given under the said Whites hand all such Deeds or writinges Together with the aformensioned prticulares To belonge to the said Isacke his heires and assignes for ever;
"Item I give and bequeath unto my said son Isacke howland the one half of my twelve acree lott of Meddow That I now have att Winnatucsett River within the Towne of Plymouth aforsaid To
belonge to him the said Isacke howland his heires and assignes for ever,
"Item I Will and bequeath unto my Deare and loveing wife Elizabeth howland the use and benifitt of my now Dwelling house in Rockey nooke in the Township of Plymouth aforsaid, with the outhousing lands, That is uplands and meddow lands and all appurtenances and privilidges therunto belonging in the Towne of Plymouth and all other Lands housing and meddowes that I have in the said Towne of Plymouth excepting what meddow and upland I have before given To my sonnes Jabez and Isacke howland During her naturall life to Injoy make use of and Improve for her benifitt and Comfort;
"Item I give and bequeath unto my son Joseph howland after the Decease of amy loveing wife Elizabeth howland my aforsaid Dwelling house att Rockey nooke together with all the outhousing uplands and Meddowes appurtenances and privilidges belonging therunto; and all other housing uplands and meddowes appurtenances and privilidges That I have within the aforsaid Towne of New Plymouth excepting what lands and meadowes I have before Given To my two sonnes Jabez and Isacke; To belong to him the said Joseph howland To him and his heires and assignes for ever;
"Item I give and bequeath unto my Daughter Desire Gorum twenty shillings "Item I give and bequeath To my daughter hope Chipman twenty shillings "Item I give and bequeath unto my Daughter Elizabeth Dickenson twenty shillings
"Item I give and bequeath unto my Daughter Lydia Browne twenty shillings "Item I give and bequeath to my Daughter hannah Bosworth twenty shillings "Item I give and bequeath unto my Daughter Ruth Cushman twenty shillings "Item I give to my Grandchild Elizabeth howland The Daughter of my son John howland twenty shillings
"Item my will is That these legacyes Given to my Daughters, be payed by my exequitrix in such species as shee thinketh meet;
"Item I will and bequeath unto my loveing wife Elizabeth howland, my Debts and legacyes being first payed, my whole estate: biz: lands houses goods Chattles;; or any thinge else that belongeth or appertaineth unto mee, undisposed of be it either in Plymouth Duxburrow or Middlebery or any other place whatsoever; I Doe freely and absolutly give and bequeath it all to my Deare and loveing wife Elizabeth howland whom I Doe by these presents, make ordaine and Constitute to be the sole exequitrix of this my Last will and Testament to see the same truely and faithfully prformed according to the tenour thereof; In witness wherof I the said John howland senir have heerunto sett my hand and seale the aforsaid twenty ninth Day of May, one thousand six hundred seaventy and two 1672. ."
John howland
And a seale
Signed and sealed in the prsence of Samuell ffuller William Crow

## The inventory of the goods of John Howland, deceased 1673

Note: inventories are valued in pounds (L), shillings (s) and pence (d). There were 12 pence (or pennies) to a shilling and 20 shillings to a pound.

In the outward or fier Rome
Impr 1 muskett 1 long Gun 1 Cutlas 1 belt att
Item 1 Chimney Iron barr 2 paire of pot

L s d
$\begin{array}{lll}02 & 10 & 00\end{array}$
$00 \quad 09 \quad 00$
hangers
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { Item } 1 \text { fier shovell } 1 \text { paire of tonges } 1 \text { paire } & & & \\ \text { of Cob irons } & 00 & 07 & 00 \\ \text { Item } 1 \text { frying pan } 1 \text { smoothing box and Irons } & 00 & 05 & 06 \\ \text { Item } 1 \text { adds } 2 \text { axes } 1 \text { mortising axe } 1 \text { hoe } & 00 & 11 & 06 \\ \text { Item } 3 \text { augers } 1 \text { pikaxe } & 00 & 05 & 00\end{array}$
Item 1 hammer 1 paire of Pincers 1
Drawing knife 1 spliting kniffe
Item 2 Cow bells 1 old Chaine, and Divers
peeces of old Iron Aules \& a box
Item 2 presshookes 1 paire of sheep sheers
2 sickles
Item 1 pruning Instrument 1 peece of steele
$00 \quad 04 \quad 00$
Item 2 staples 1 peec of a Chaine
$00 \quad 02 \quad 00$
$00 \quad 01 \quad 06$
Item 2 staples 4 peeces of a chaine $\quad 00 \quad 01 \quad 06$
Item 1 Dagger three knives 2 paire of sissers 2 paire of stilliyards
$00 \quad 06 \quad 00$
Item 1 padlock 1 thwart saw 3 wedges 1
ploughshare
$00 \quad 10 \quad 00$
Item 3 Iron potts 1 paire of pothookes 1 Iron kettle
$01 \quad 06 \quad 00$
Item 2 brasse kittles 1 warming pan
Item 1 skimer 1 ladle 1 sawsse pan 1 brasse skillett

011500

Item 6 pewter platters 3 basons 3 smale pewter thinges
$00 \quad 04 \quad 06$

Item a quart pot 1 candlesticke 1 beer bowle
Item 3 porringers 1 Dram cupp 1 Tunnell
$00 \quad 05 \quad 00$

Item 2 salt sellers 2 chamber potts 7
spoones
Item 1 Iron candlesticke 1 latten pott 1 Ironsockett
Item 1 shove Iron 2 wahsers 2 old sikles and old Iron
Item 4 earthen potts 1 pan and 1 Jugg and earthen ware
$00 \quad 02 \quad 00$
Item 1 hatchell $00 \quad 0500$

Item 1 great bible and Annotations on the 5 bookes of Moses
$01 \quad 00 \quad 00$
Item mr Tindalls workes mr Wilsons workes
7 more bookes 010000
Item 3 wheeles 1 cherne 1 straning Dish $\quad 00 \quad 1300$
Item 3 cheesfatts 11 trayes 1 kimnell $\quad 00 \quad 0506$
Item 3 pailes six tubbs 1 ladle 1 cheese $\quad 00 \quad 14 \quad 06$

> ladder

Item trenchers Roleing pins and some smale things
Item 3 Chaires stooles old barrells 3
Cushens $\quad 00 \quad 0700$

Item 3 beer vessells
$00 \quad 04 \quad 00$
$16 \quad 06 \quad 00$

## In the Inward Rome or bedchamber his wearing apparell

| Item 3 hatts | 00 | 16 | 00 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Item 3 great coate | 02 | 00 | 00 |
| Item 1 suite of cloth | 03 | 00 | 00 |
| Item 1 serge suite | 01 | 10 | 00 |
| Item 1 homespon suite and wastcoate | 00 | 15 | 00 |
| Item 1 suite | 00 | 12 | 00 |
| Item old clothes | 00 | 06 | 00 |
| Item 2 red wastcoates | 01 | 05 | 00 |
| Item 6 paire of Stokens | 01 | 00 | 00 |
| Item 1 Jackett and one paire of Mittens | 00 | 13 | 06 |
| Item 1 holland shirt | 00 | 12 | 00 |
| Item 4 shirts | 00 | 18 | 00 |
| Item 4 holland capps 4 Dowlis capps and 4 |  |  |  |
| other capps | 00 | 10 | 00 |
| Item 2 silke Neckclothes | 00 | 07 | 06 |
| Item 1 paire of bootes 2 paire of shooes | 01 | 00 | 00 |
|  | 15 | 11 | 00 |
| In the said Rome |  |  |  |
| Item 4 remnants of clothe | 00 | 19 | 00 |
| Item 2 yards of serg | 00 | 10 | 00 |
| Item 3 yards 1/2 of carsey | 01 | 15 | 00 |
| Item 4 Dozen of buttons 1/2 10 skines of |  |  |  |
| silke 3 yards of Manchester | 00 | 04 | 00 |
| Item 17 yards of fflax and cotton cloth att | 02 | 11 | 00 |
| Item 1 peece of fine Dowlis | 00 | 08 | 06 |
| Item 1 remnant of lincye woolsey | 00 | 08 | 00 |
| Item about 16 yards of several remnants of |  |  |  |
| homade Cloth callued att | 03 | 10 | 00 |
|  | 10 | $\mathbf{0 5}$ | $\mathbf{0 6}$ |

In the aforsaid Inward Roome
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { Item } 1 \text { pound of woolen yerne } & 00 & 03 & 00\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { Item } 1 \text { paire of sheets } & 01 & 05 & 00\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { Item } 2 \text { paire of sheets } & 01 & 10 & 00\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { Item } 1 \text { paire of sheets } 1 \text { halfe sheet } & 01 & 05 & 00\end{array}$

| Item 1 paire of sheets att | 00 | 10 | 00 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item a paire of holland pillowbeers | 00 | 08 | 09 |
| Item 2 paire of pillowbeers | 00 | 08 | 09 |
| Item 3 pillowbeers | 00 | 06 | 00 |
| Item 1 Table cloth and 7 napkins | 00 | 13 | 00 |
| Item 10 towells | 00 | 07 | 00 |
| Item 4 smale Table clothes | 00 | 04 | 00 |
| Item 2 smale pillowbeers | 00 | 1 | 06 |
| Item 1 Table and 2 formes | 00 | 10 | 00 |
| Item 1 cobbert and a framed chaire | 00 | 08 | 00 |
| Item 4 chest and 1 settle | 01 | 00 | 00 |
| Item 1 bedsted and box and coard | 00 | 12 | 00 |
| Item 1 seifting trough and 2 seives | 00 | 04 | 00 |
| Item 1 glass 2 glasse bottles 2 earthen potts | 00 | 03 | 00 |
| Item 1 wineglasse gallipotts and spectacles | 00 | 02 | 00 |
| Item 2 paire of coards one bed cord 1 fishing line | 00 | 05 | 06 |
| Item some hobnailes \& twelvepeny nailes | 00 | 02 | 00 |
| Item 5 peeces of Dresed lether one peece of taned lether | 00 | 06 | 00 |
| Item a smale prcell of hemp and hopps | 00 | 02 | 00 |
| Item 3 or 4 basketts 1 brush 1 file | 00 | 01 | 00 |
| Item Cotton woole about a Dozen pound | 00 | 12 | 00 |
| [I]tem 3 old caske | 00 | 02 | 00 |
| Item 1 feather bed and bolster 3 great \& 2 smale pillowes | 05 | 00 | 00 |
| Item 5 blanketts | 03 | 15 | 00 |
| Item 1 rugg and one blankett | 01 | 15 | 00 |
| Item 1 blankett att | 00 | 15 | 00 |
| Item in reddy mony | 01 | 19 | 00 |
| Item a smale prcell of powder shott and bulletts | 00 | 03 | 00 |
| Item 1 Inkhorn | 00 | 00 | 06 |
|  | 24 | 14 | 03 |
| In the uper Roome or Chamber |  |  |  |
| Item 1 feather bed bolster and pillow | 04 | 00 | 00 |
| Item 2 blanketts and a Rugg | 01 | 05 | 00 |
| Item 1 woole or fflocke bed 2 feather bolsters and a pillow | 02 | 00 | 00 |
| Item 2 blanketts | 00 | 15 | 00 |
| Item 1 bedstead cord and box | 00 | 10 | 00 |
| Item 1 prcell of sheeps woole about fifteene pound | 00 | 25 | 00 |


| pound | 00 | 15 | 00 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item a cupple of old hogsheds and an old candlesticke | 00 | 02 | 00 |
| Item 20 bushells or therabouts of Indian corne | 03 | 00 | 00 |
| Item 4 bushells of Mault or therabouts | 00 | 16 | 00 |
| Item 4 bushells of Rye or therabouts | 00 | 14 | 00 |
| Item 6 bushells of wheat or therabouts | 01 | 07 | 00 |
| Item 3 peckes of pease or therabouts | 00 | 02 | 00 |
| Item 2 bushells and a halfe of barly or therabouts | 00 | 01 | 00 |
| Item 2 ffliches of bacon and 1 third of a barrell of porke | 02 | 00 | 00 |
| Item 1 halfe of a barrell of beeff and 2 empty barrells | 00 | 15 | 00 |
| Item 15 pound of Tallow and Candles | 00 | 07 | 06 |
| Item 34 pound of butter \& lard | 00 | 17 | 00 |
| Item 14 pound of sugare | 00 | 07 | 00 |
| Item 1 halfe hogshed | 00 | 03 | 00 |
| Item 1 pad 1 pillian 1 bridle 1 sheepskin | 00 | 05 | 00 |
| Item 6 pound of Tobacco 1 pecke of beans | 00 | 04 | 00 |
| Item 1 grindstone and handles 1 ffan | 00 | 09 | 00 |
| Item 8 baggs 15s old Iron 1 shilling | 00 | 16 | 00 |
|  | 22 | 14 | 06 |
| Cattle |  |  |  |
| Item 2 mares and one colt | 03 | 00 | 00 |
| Item 4 oxen 4 cowes | 24 | 00 | 00 |
| Item 2 heiffers and 3 steers of three years old | 12 | 10 | 00 |
| Item 2 two yeare old heiffers 2 yearling |  |  |  |
| Item 13 swine | 04 | 15 | 00 |
| Item 45 sheep young and old | 15 | 00 | 00 |
| Item the one halfe of a paire of Iron bound wheeles and cart and 12 bolts 2 shakles |  |  |  |
| Item 1 paire of hookes and a staple | 00 | 01 | 06 |
| Item 1 bullockes hyde | 00 | 14 | 00 |
| Item a cannooe | 00 | 05 | 00 |
|  | 65 | 18 | 00 |
| Debts Due to the Testator |  |  |  |
| ffrom John Branch of Marshfeild att 2 |  |  |  |
| severall payments the sume of | 08 | 00 | 00 |
| Edward Gray 1 barrell of salt | 00 | 12 | 00 |


| Item a Debt Due from a frind | 00 | 10 | 00 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 09 | 02 | 00 |
| Brought from the other side | 155 | 09 | 3 |
| Sume | 164 | 11 | 03 |
| Debts owing by the Testator |  |  |  |
| To Elder Thomas Cushman | 00 | 15 | 00 |
| To Thomas Cushman Junir | 00 | 05 | 00 |
| To John Clarke | 00 | 10 | 06 |
| To Edward Gray | 00 | 08 | 03 |
| To William Crow | 00 | 02 | 00 |
| To John Gorum | 01 | 12 | 00 |
| To two or three smale Debts about | 00 | 02 | 00 |
| ffunerall Charges | 03 | 08 | 00 |
| Debts Deducted | 07 | 02 | 02 |
| The totale of the estate prissed | 157 | 08 | 08 |

Wee find that the Testator Died posessed of these severall prcells of Land following;
Impr his Dwelling house with the outhousing uplands and meddow belonging therunto lying att Rockey nooke in the Towne of New Plymouth Item a prcell of meddow att Jonses river meddow Item the one halfe of a house and a prcell of meddow and upland belonging therunto lying and being att Colchester in the aforsaid Townshipp Itm a prcell of meddow and upland belonging therunto; lying neare Joness river bridge in the Towne of Duxburrow
Item one house and 2 shares of a tract of land and meddow that lyeth in the Towne of Middleberry that was purchased by Captaine Thomas Southworth of and from the Indian Sachem Josias Wampatucke Item 2 Shares of a track of Land Called the Majors Purchase lying neare Namassakett ponds
pr nos Thomas Cushman senir, Ephraim Tinkham senir, William Crow

